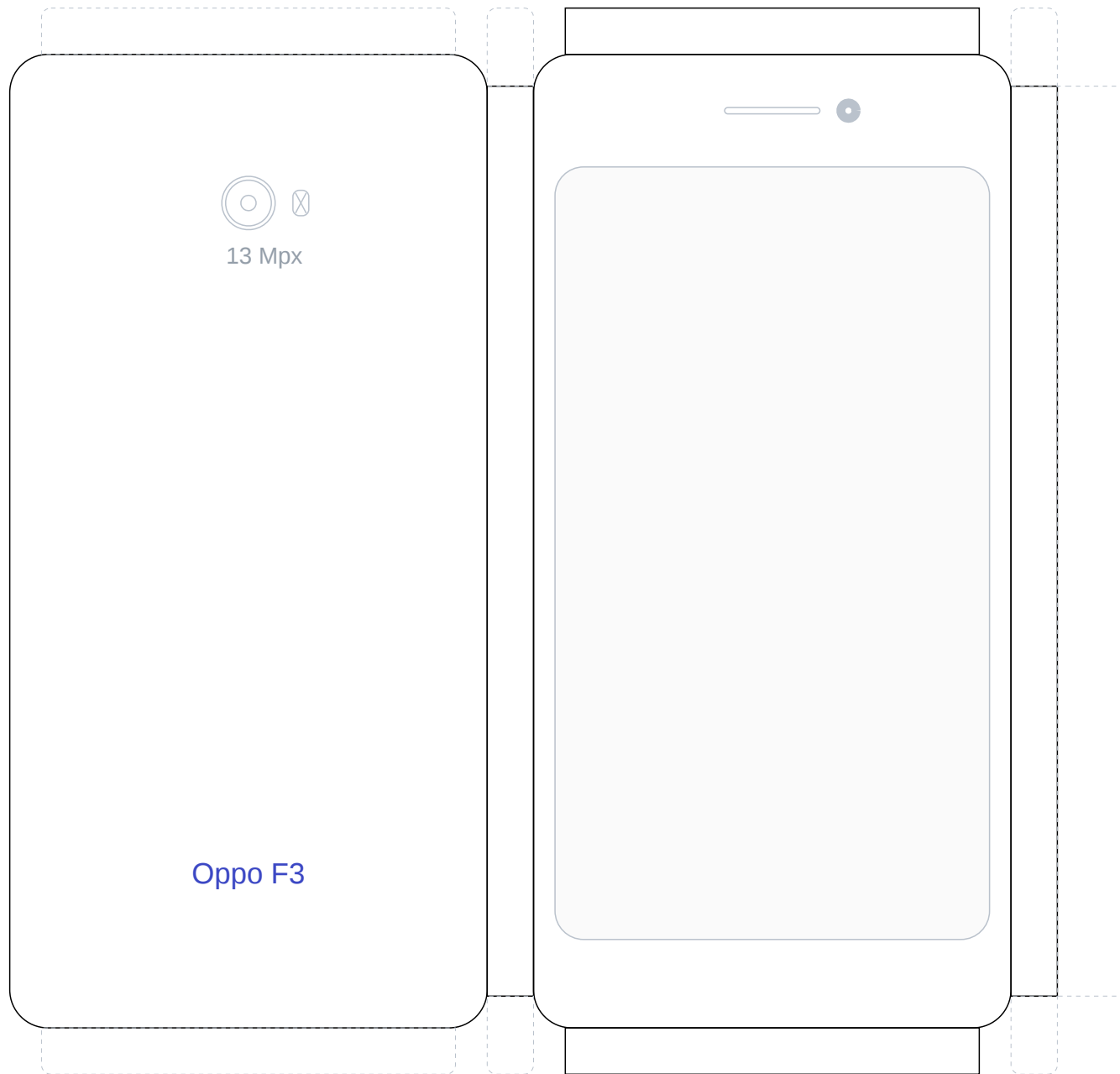




Oppo F3

