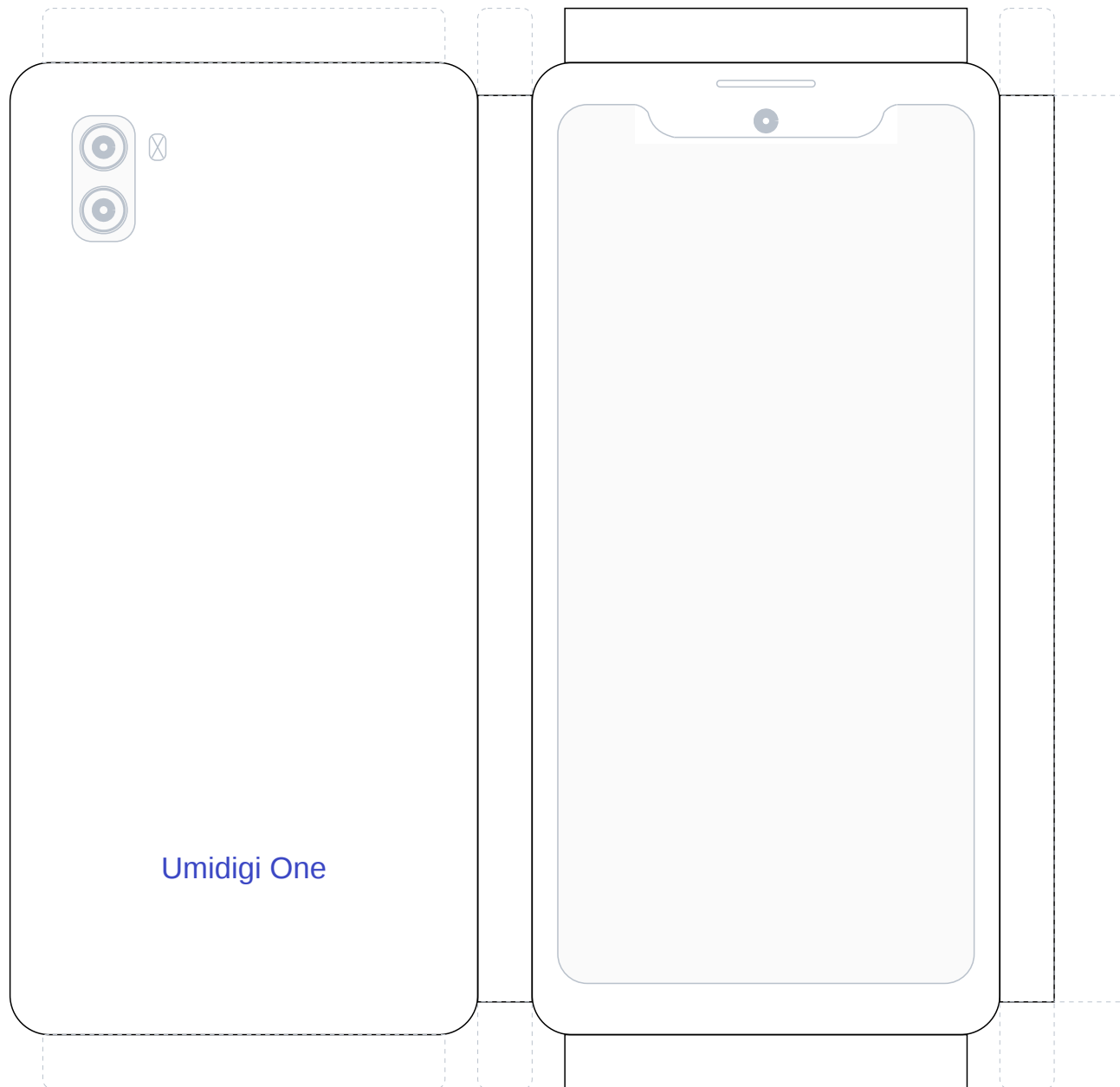




Umidigi One

