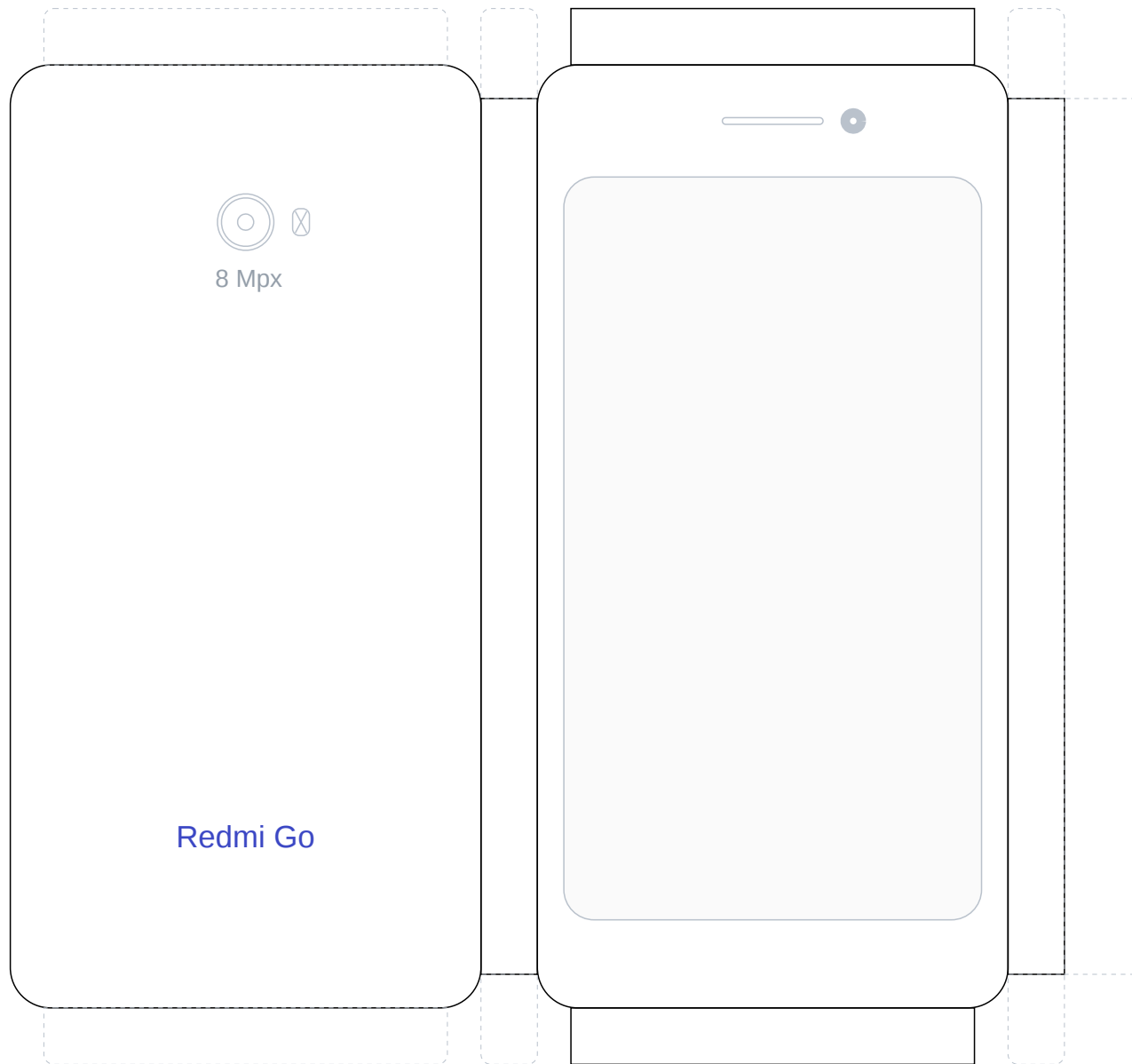




Redmi Go

