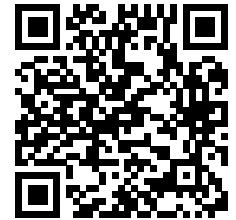


Redmi Go

Gearvita

62 \$



Sunsky

58 €



Flipkart

4499 ?



AliExpress-MiGl..

60 €

