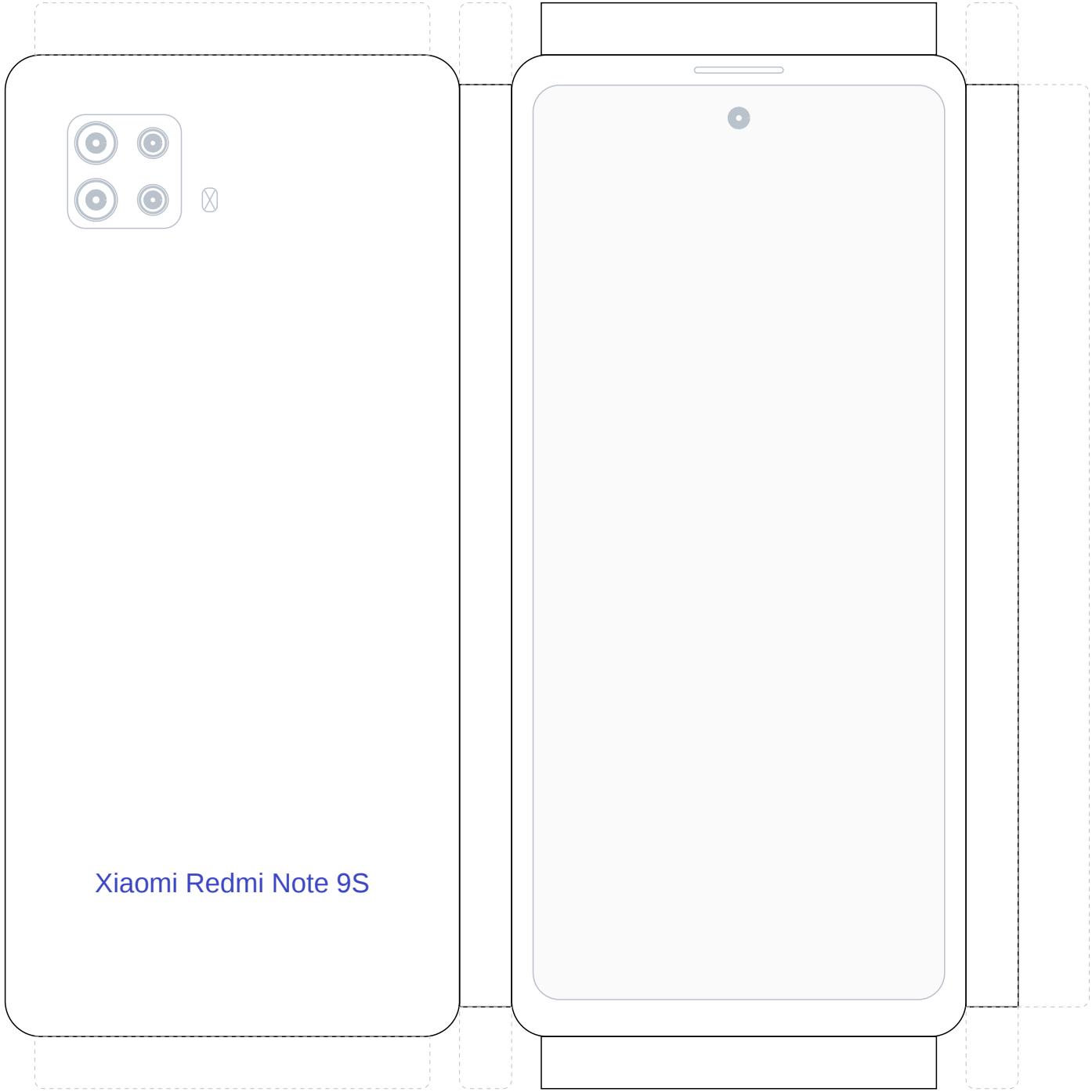




Xiaomi Redmi Note 9S