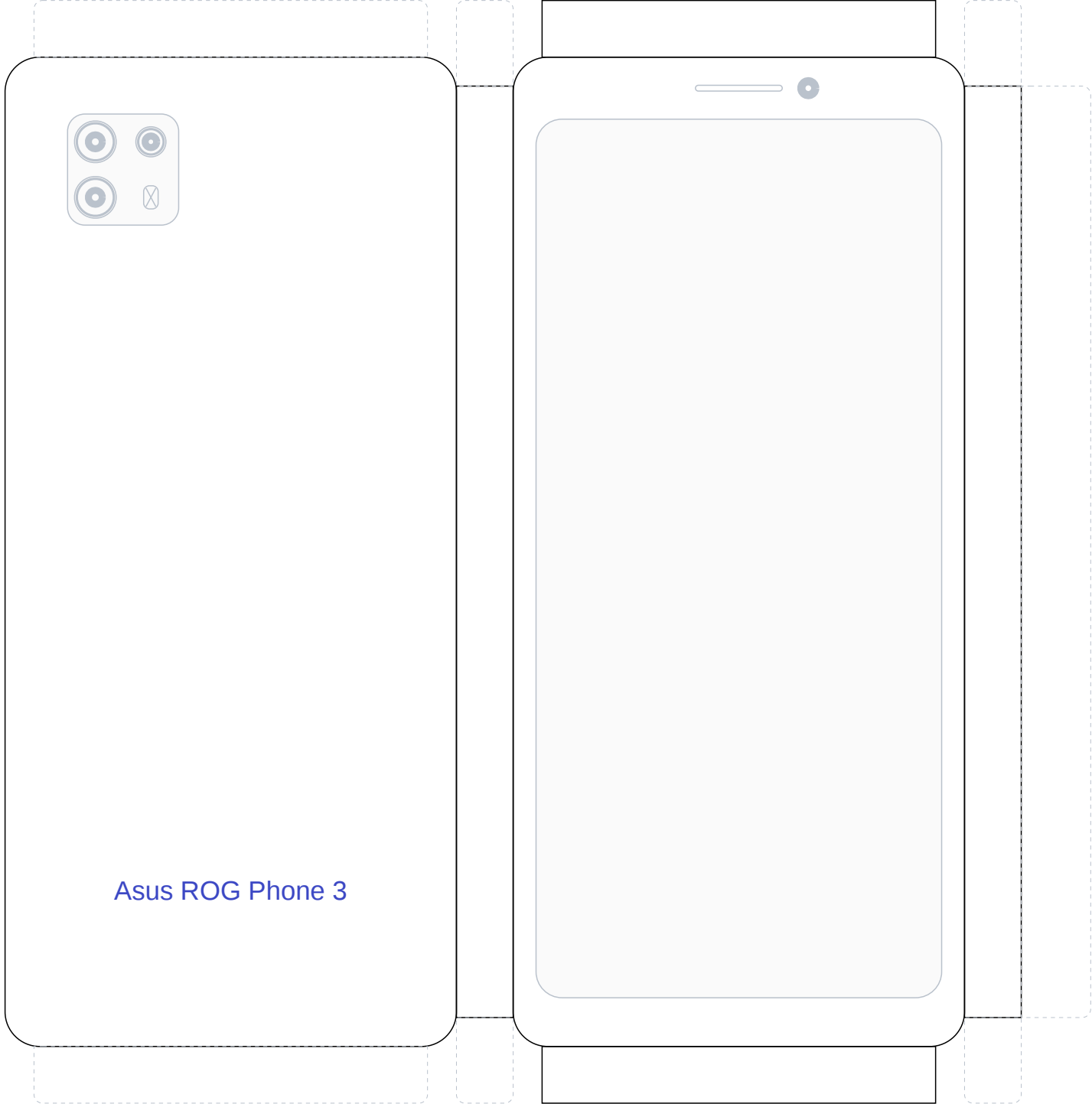




Asus ROG Phone 3