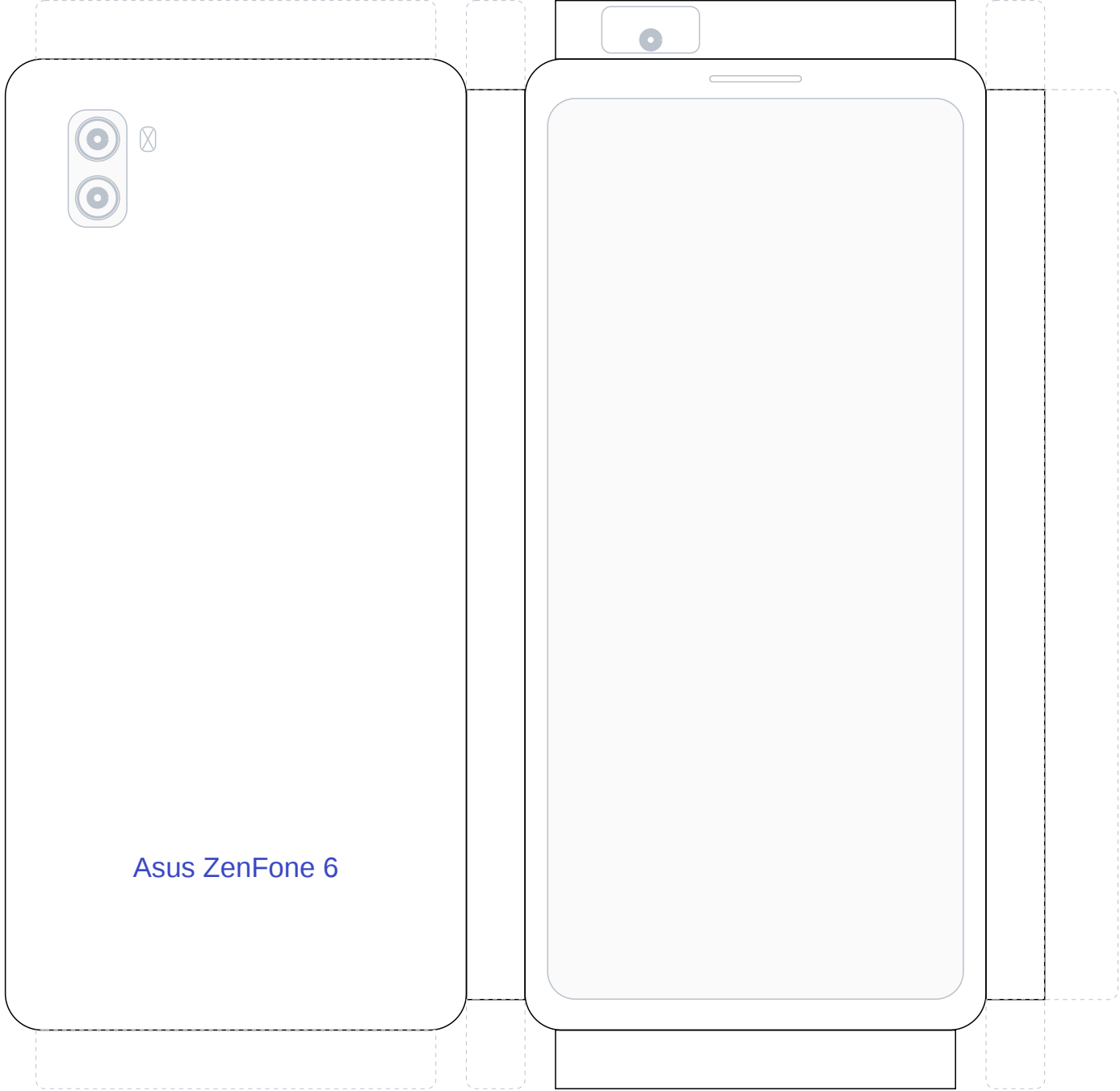




Asus ZenFone 6