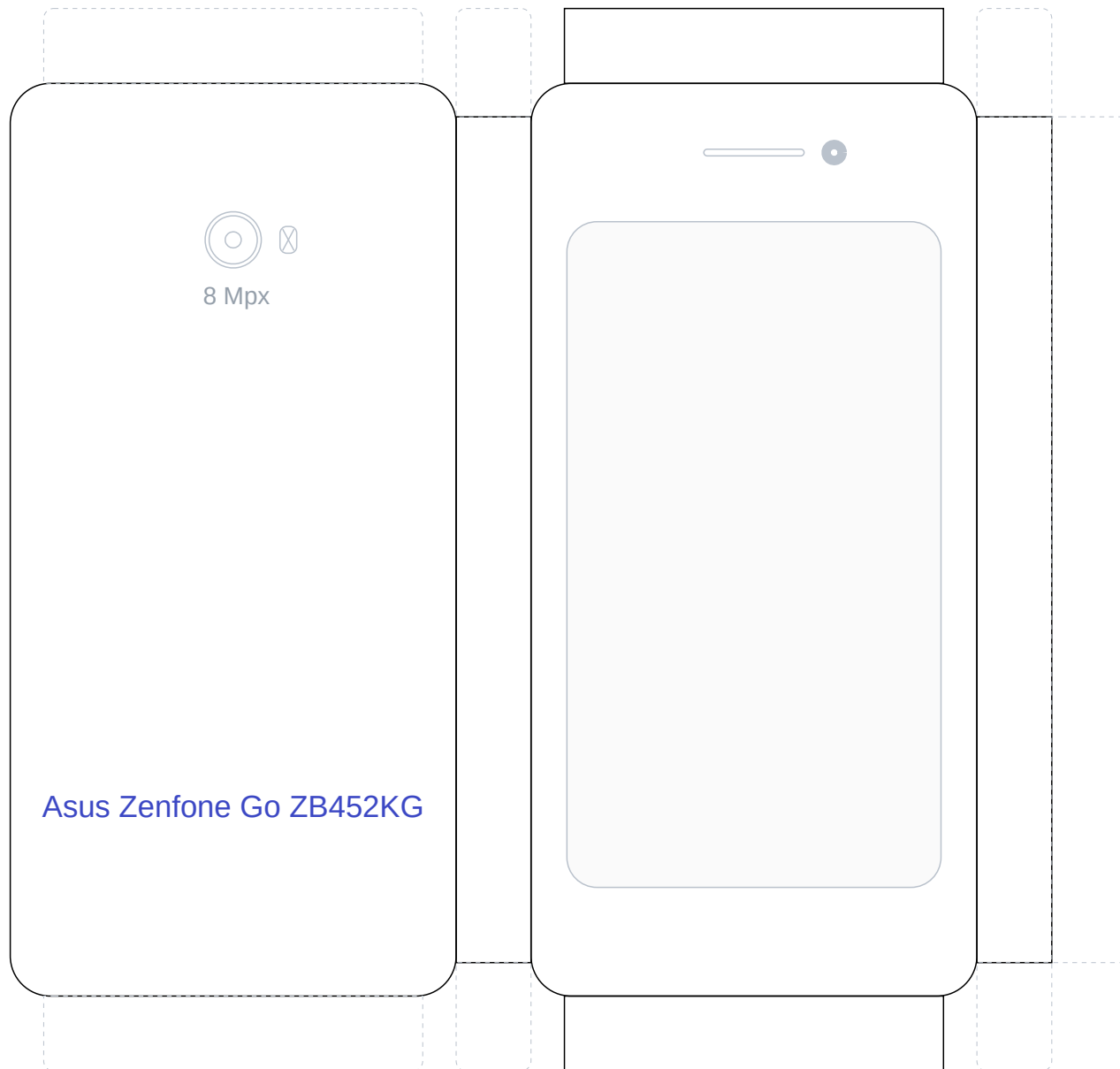




Asus Zenfone Go
ZB452KG

