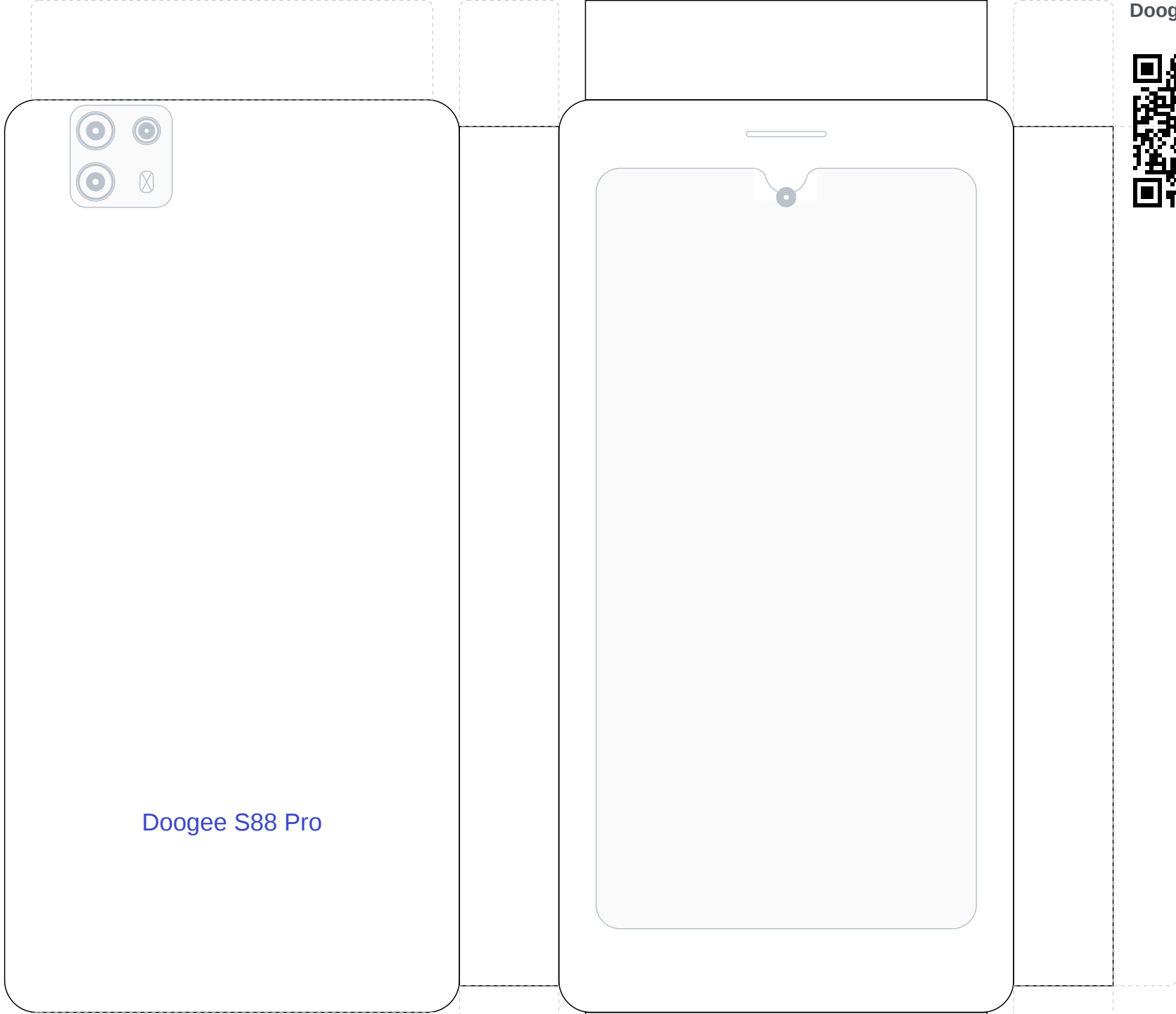




Doogee S88 Pro