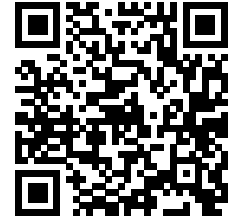


Doogee X5 Pro 4G Galici..

Tomtop
76 \$



Tomtop DE
108 \$



Linio MX
2311 MX\$

