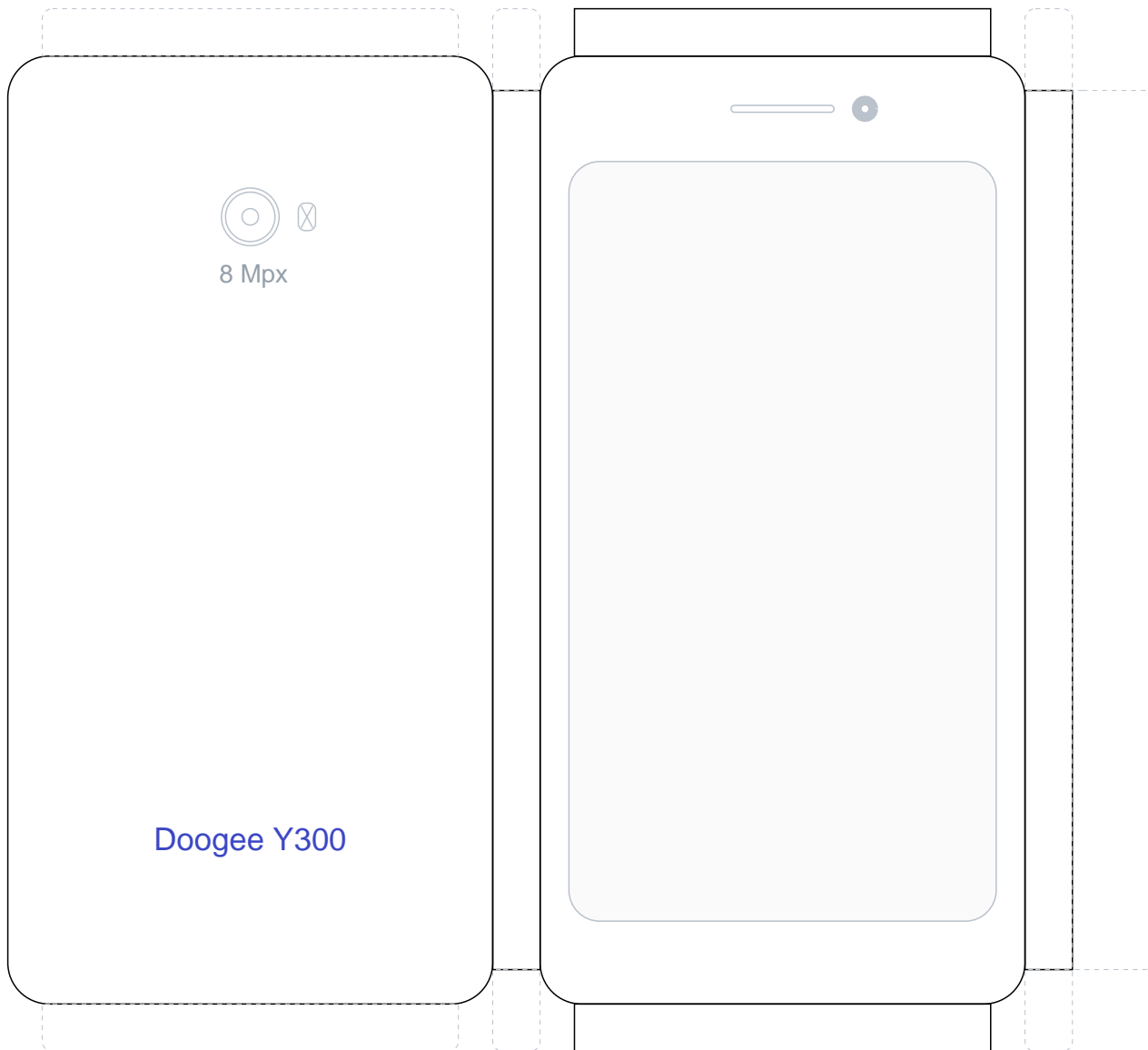


Doogee Y300



Doogee Y300

