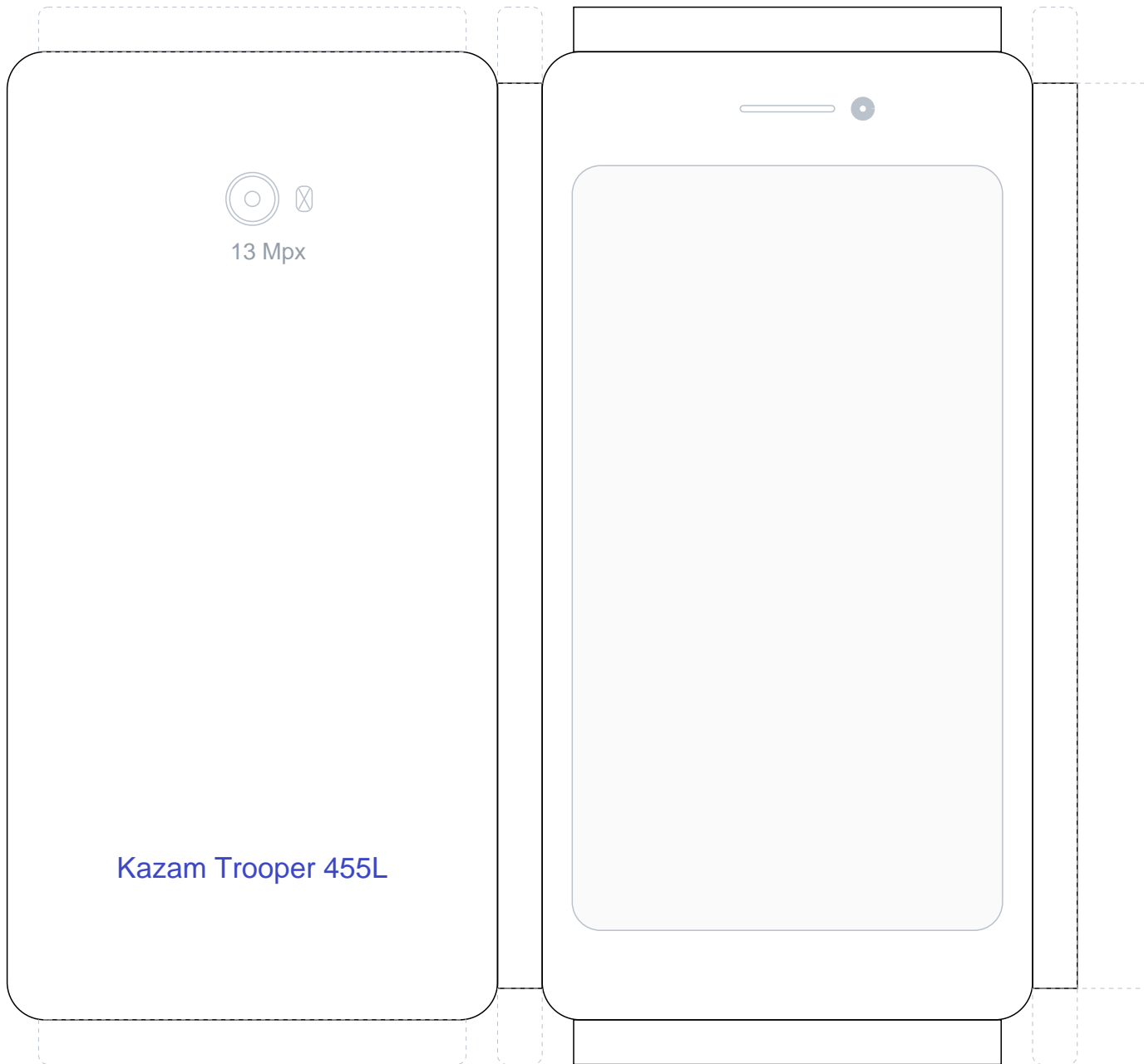


Kazam Trooper 455L



13 Mpx

Kazam Trooper 455L