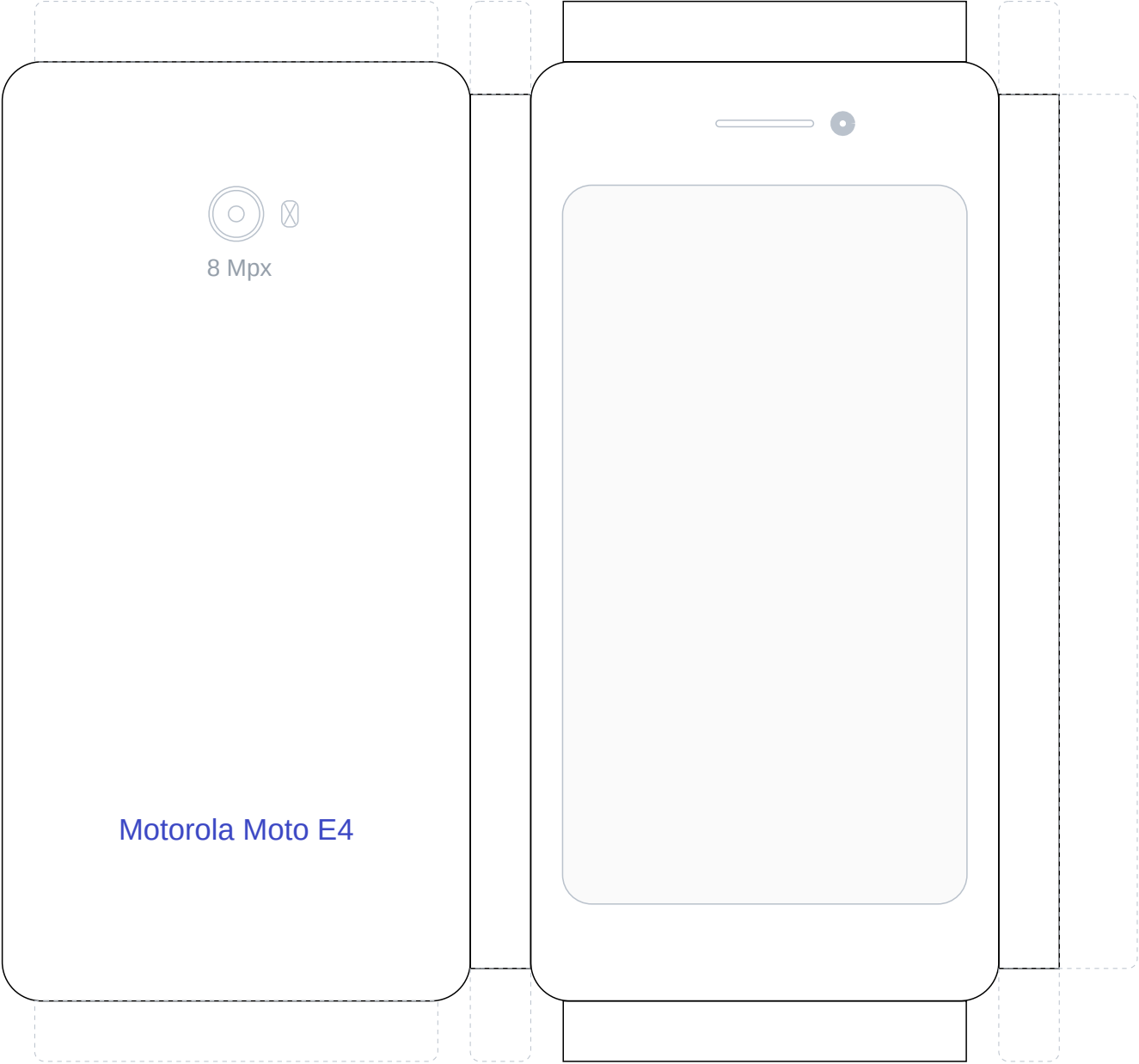




Motorola Moto E4