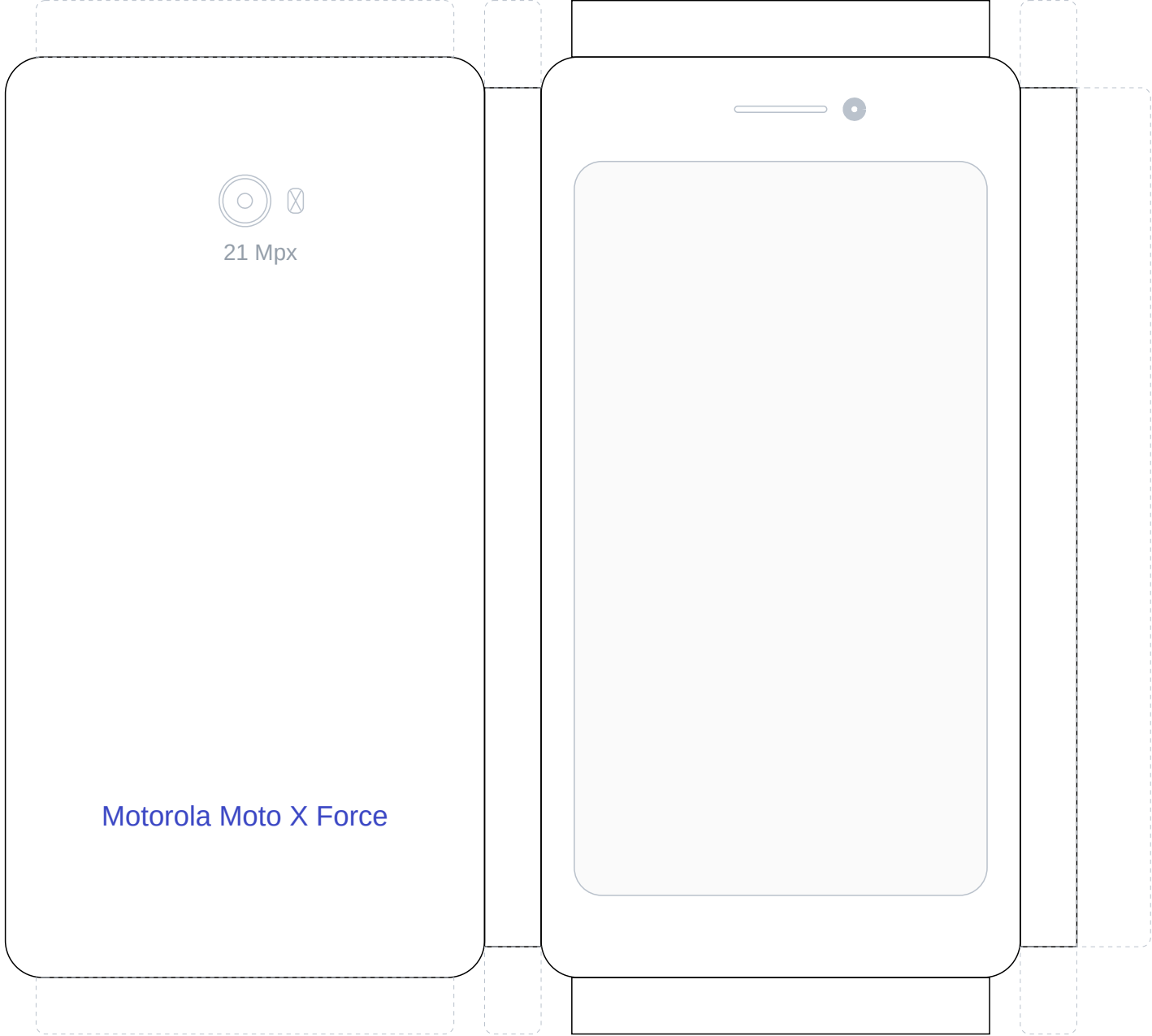




Motorola Moto X Force