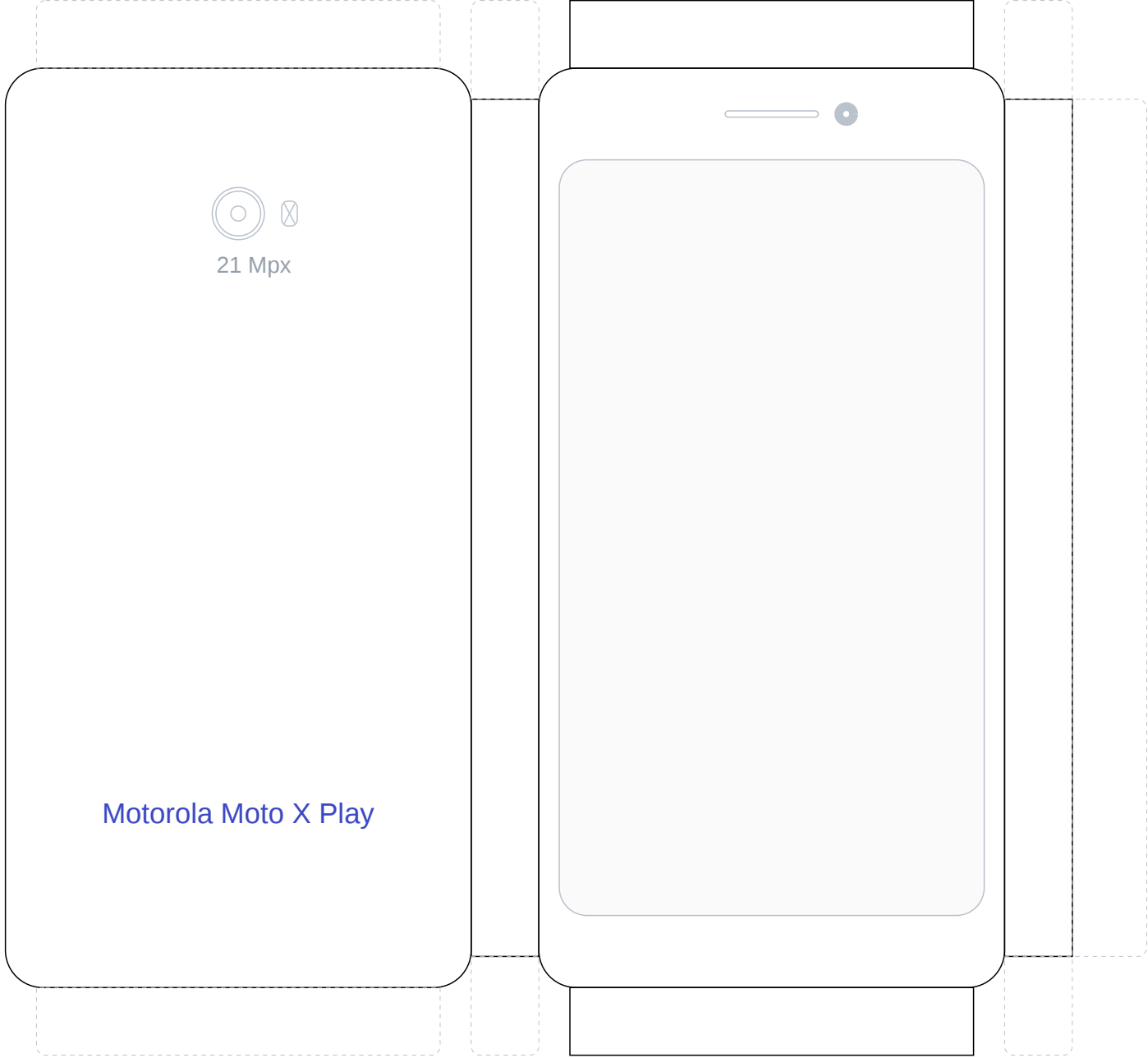




Motorola Moto X Play