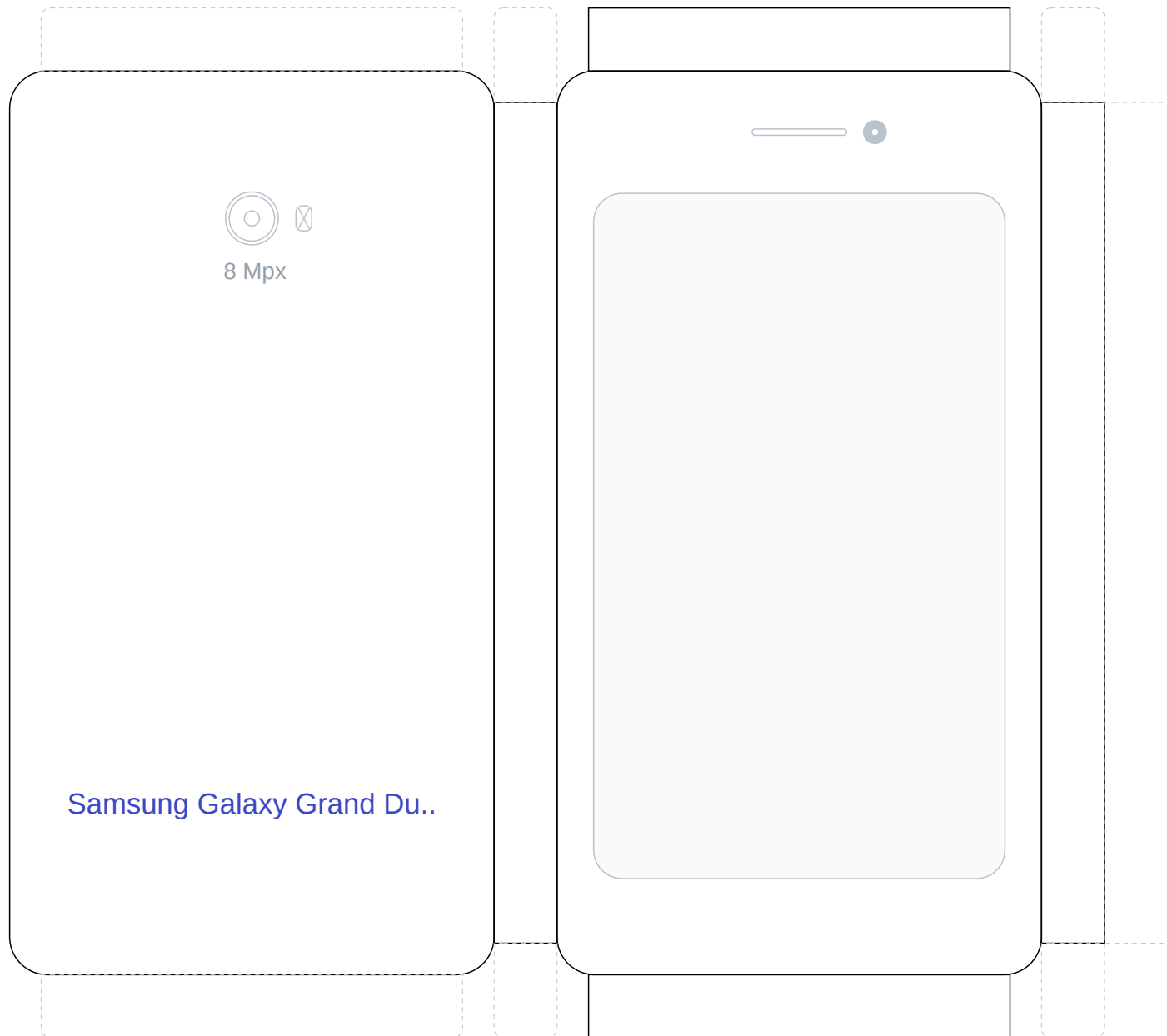




Samsung Galaxy Grand Duos

