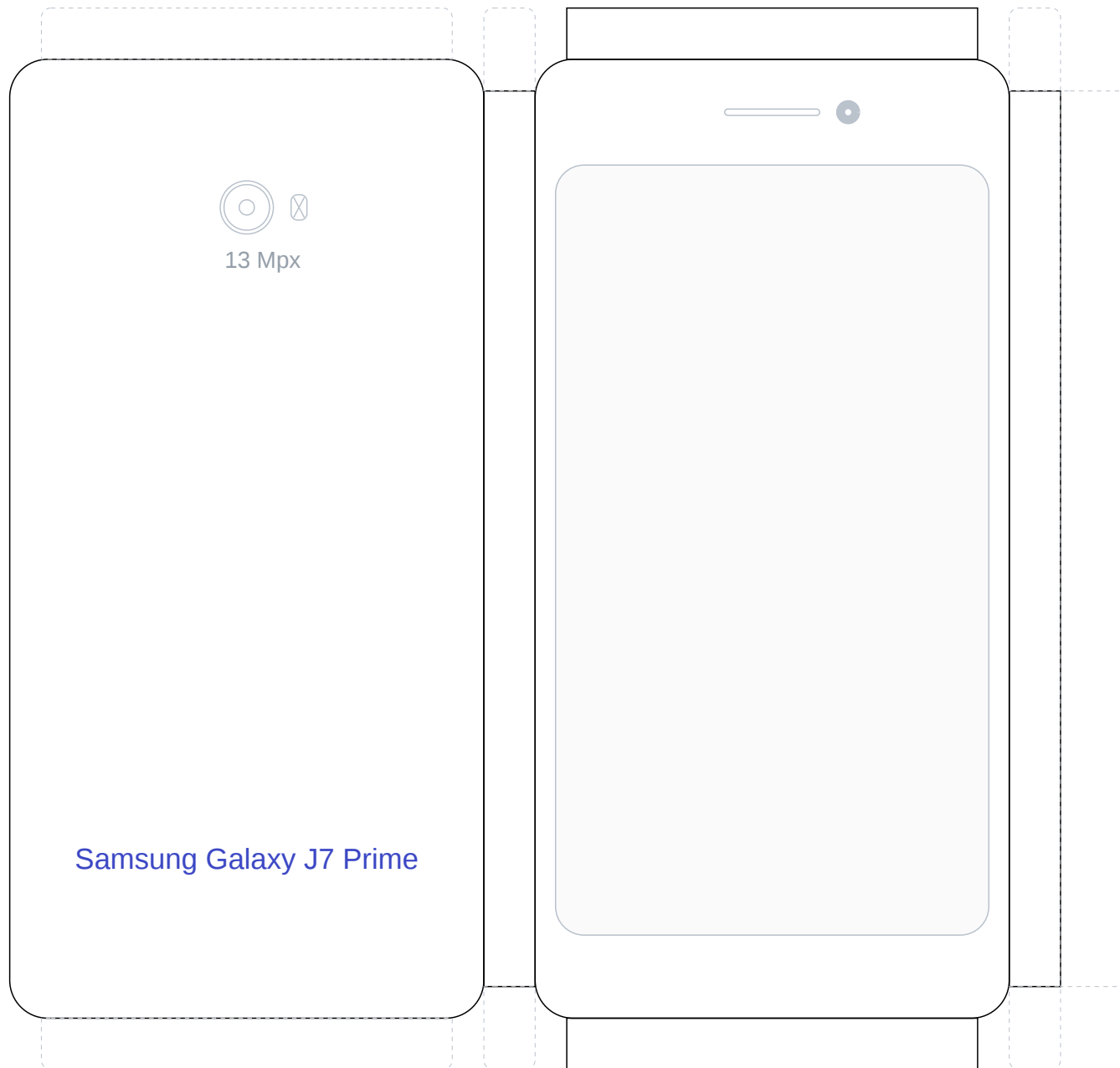




Samsung Galaxy J7
Prime

