

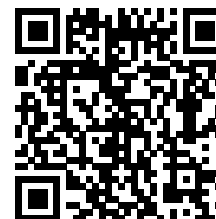
Croma

6994 ?



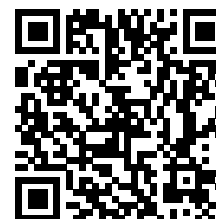
Flipkart

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Flipkart

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