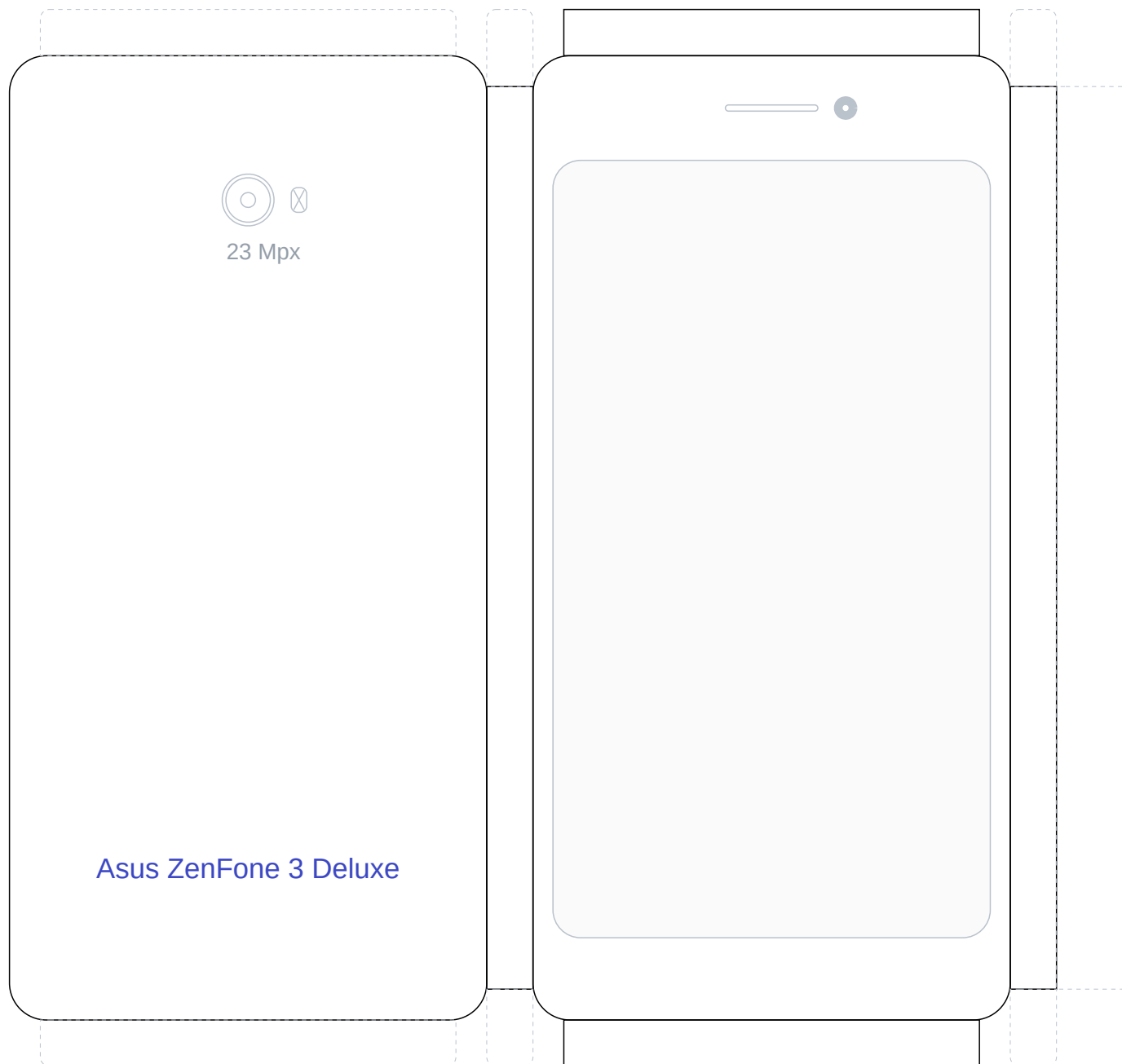




Asus ZenFone 3 Deluxe