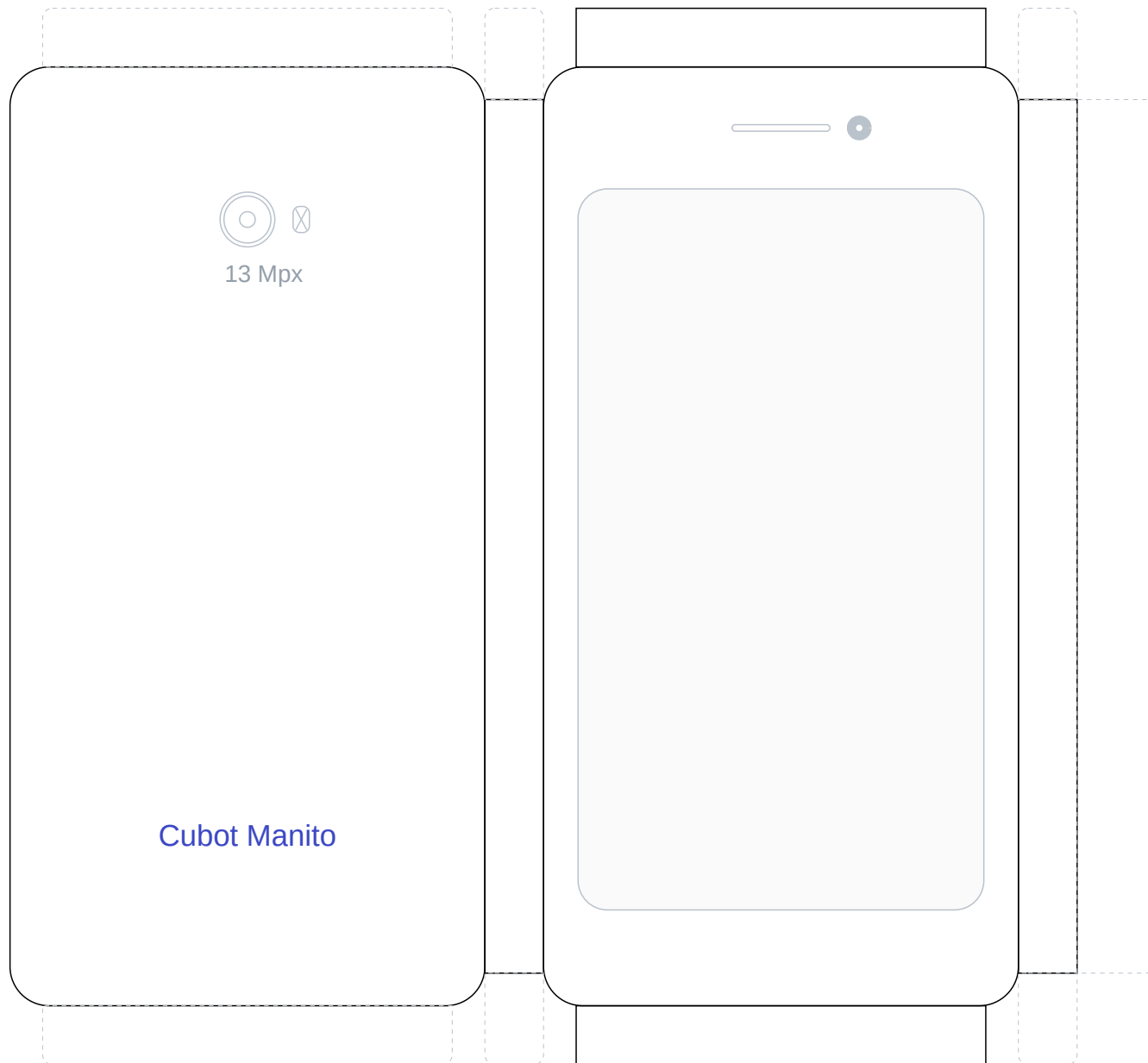




Cubot Manito

