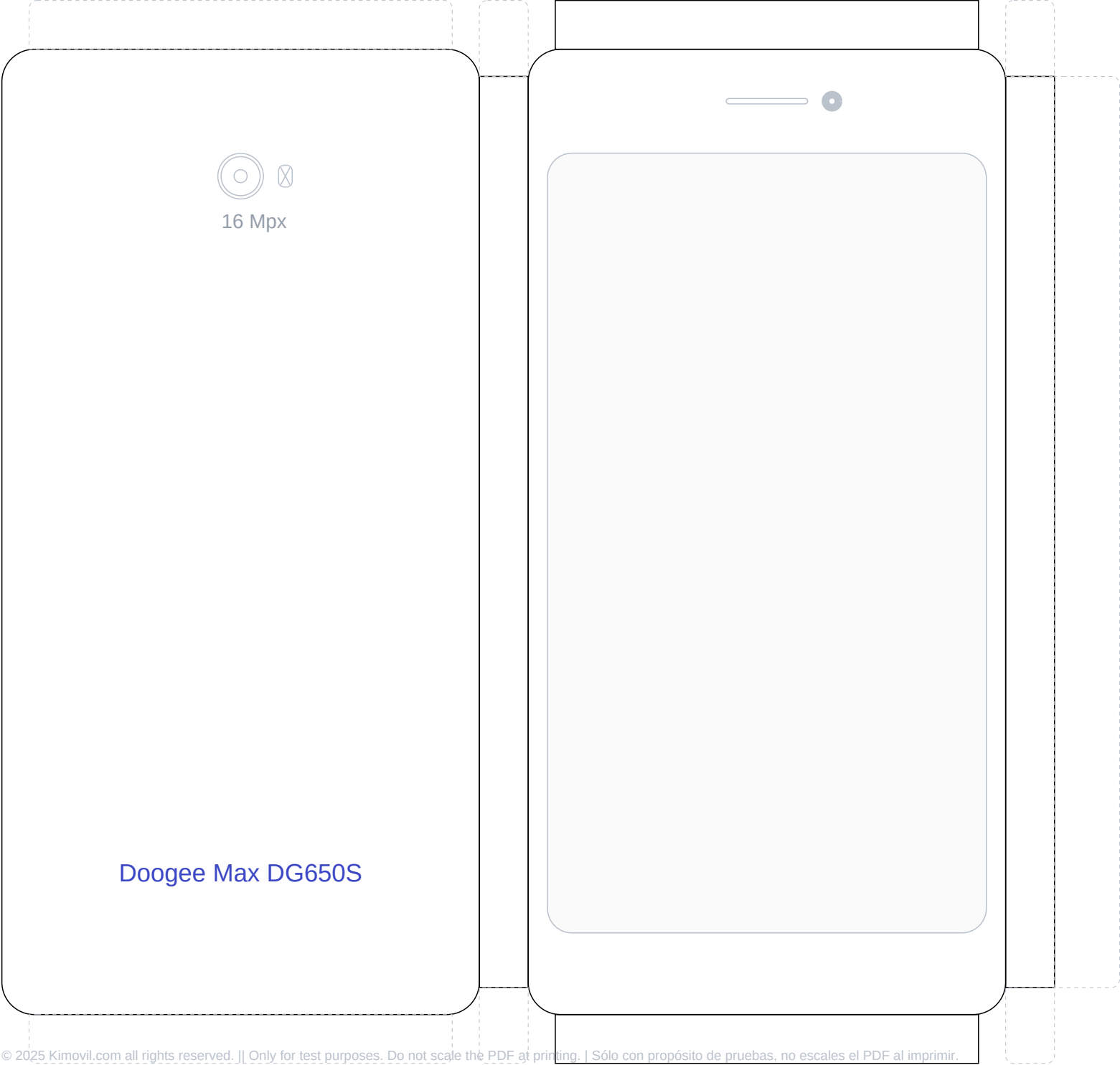




Doogee Max DG650S