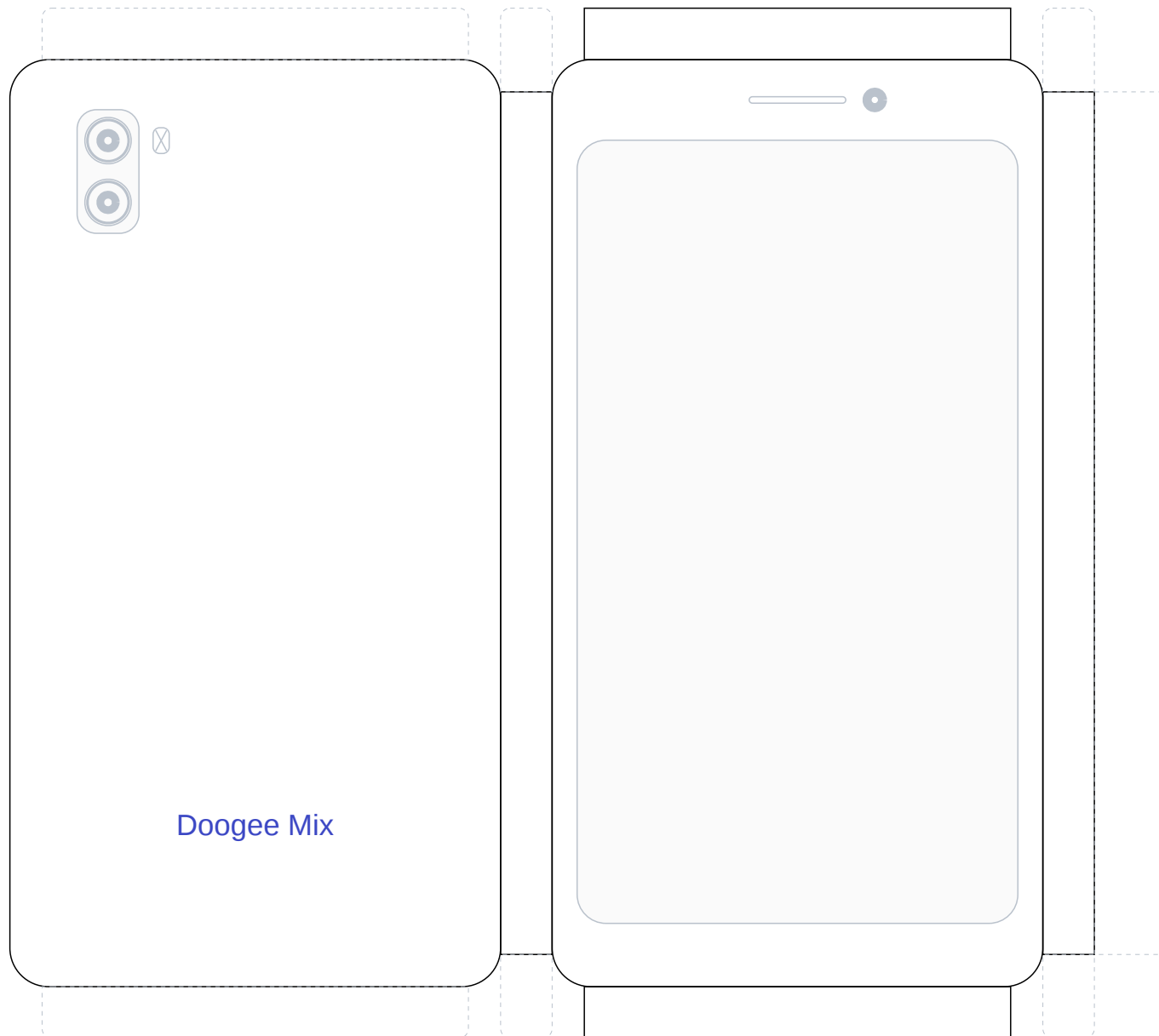




Doogee Mix

