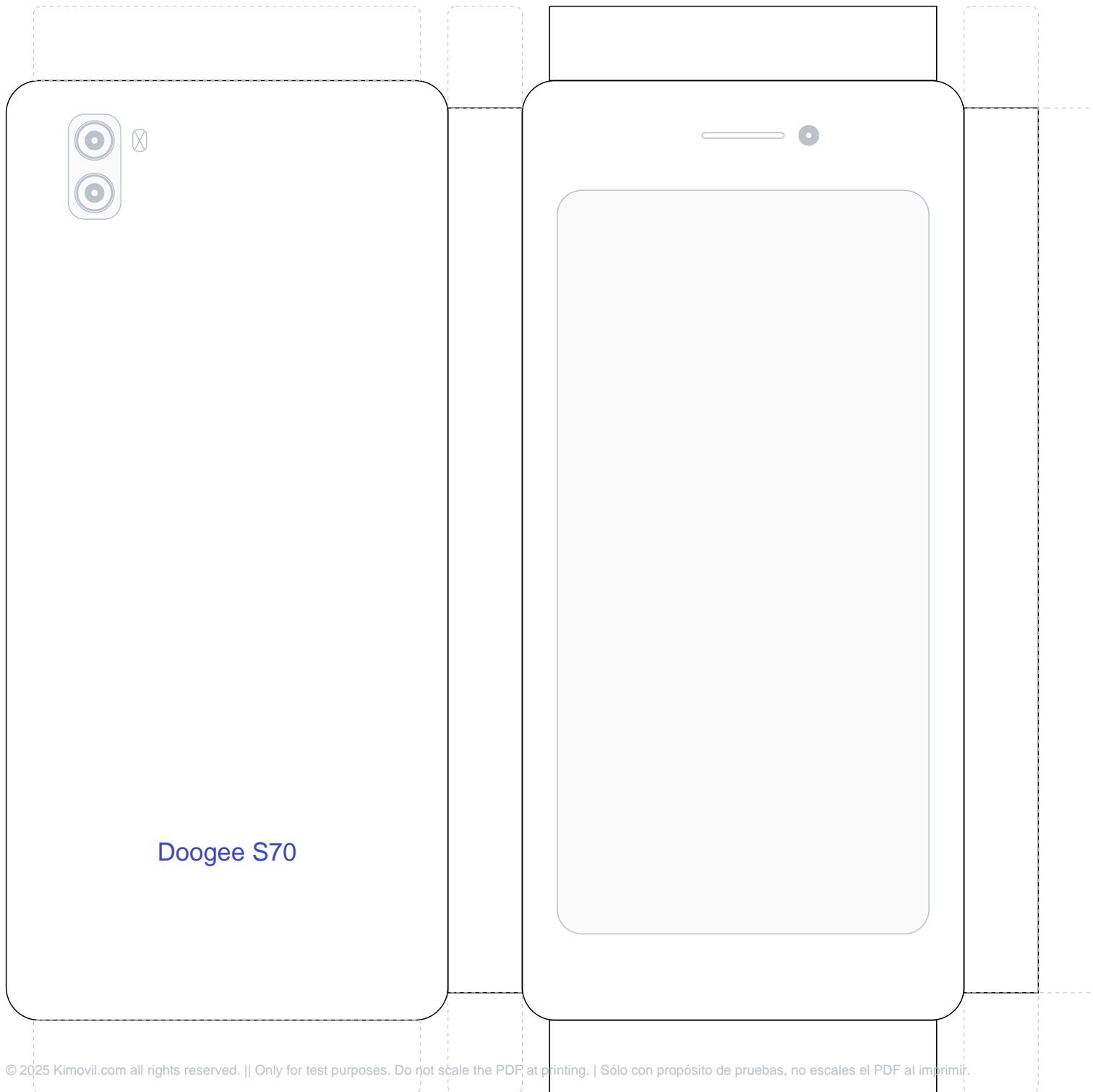


Doogee S70



Doogee S70