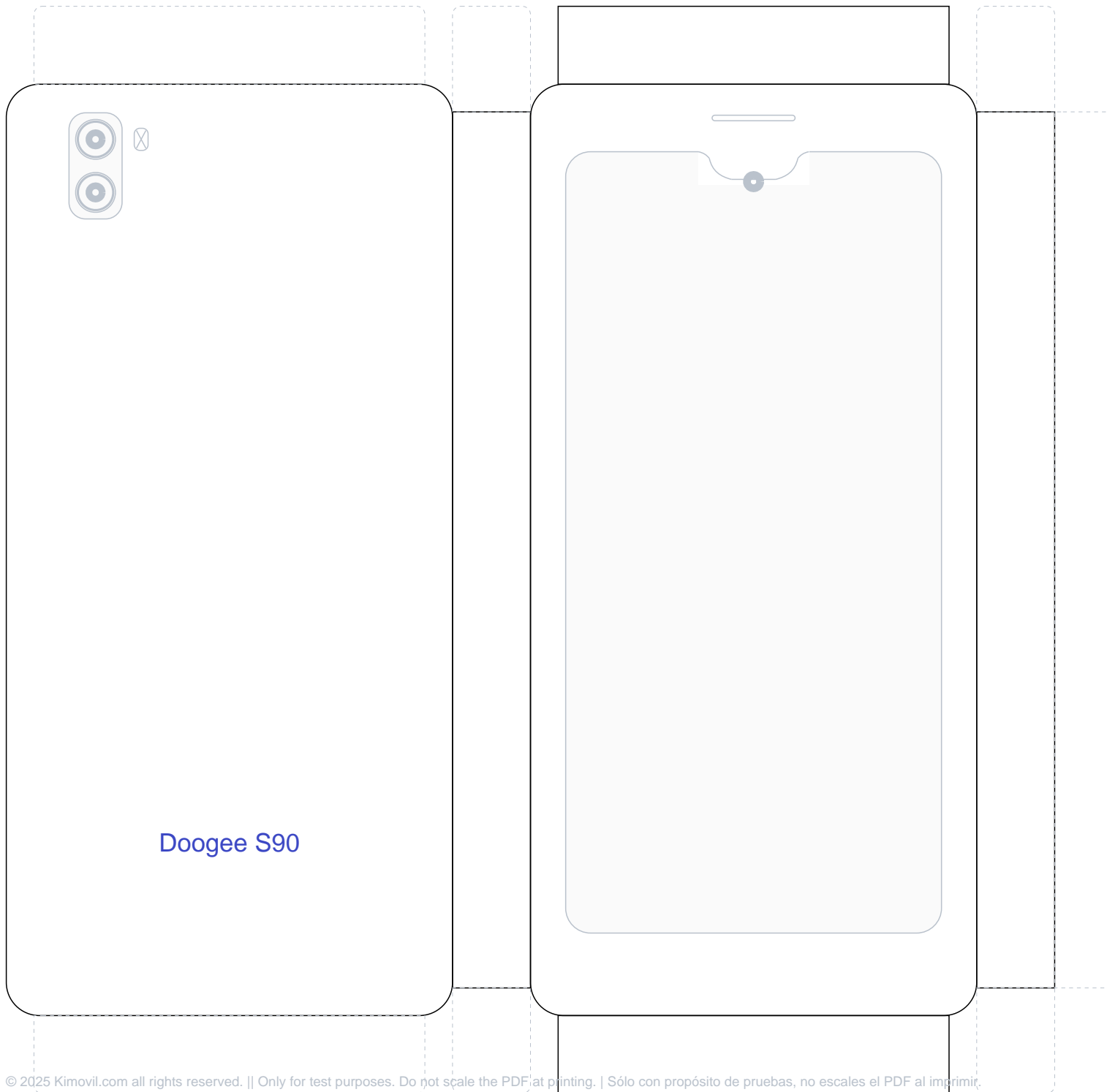


Doogee S90



Doogee S90