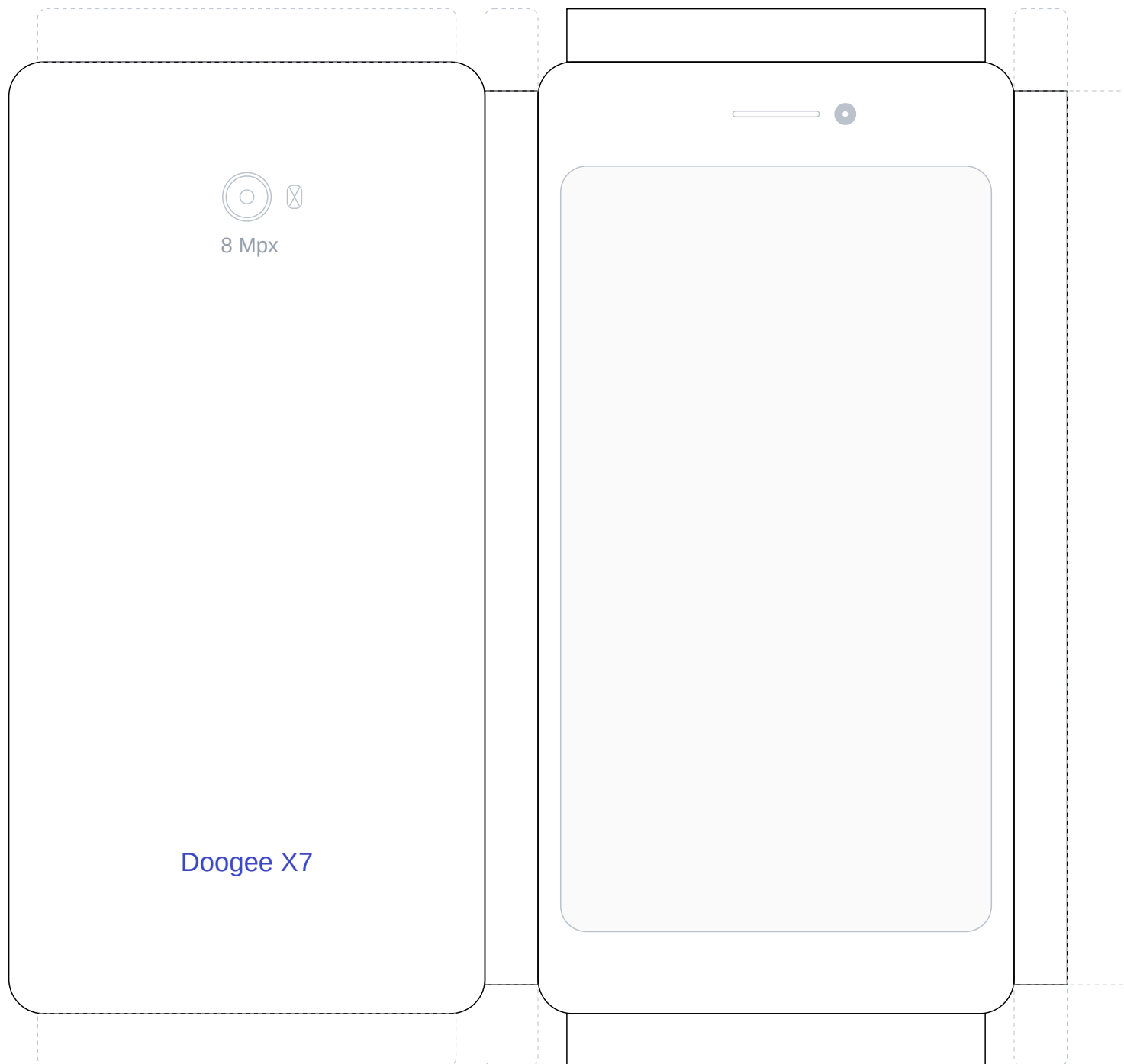


Doogee X7



Doogee X7