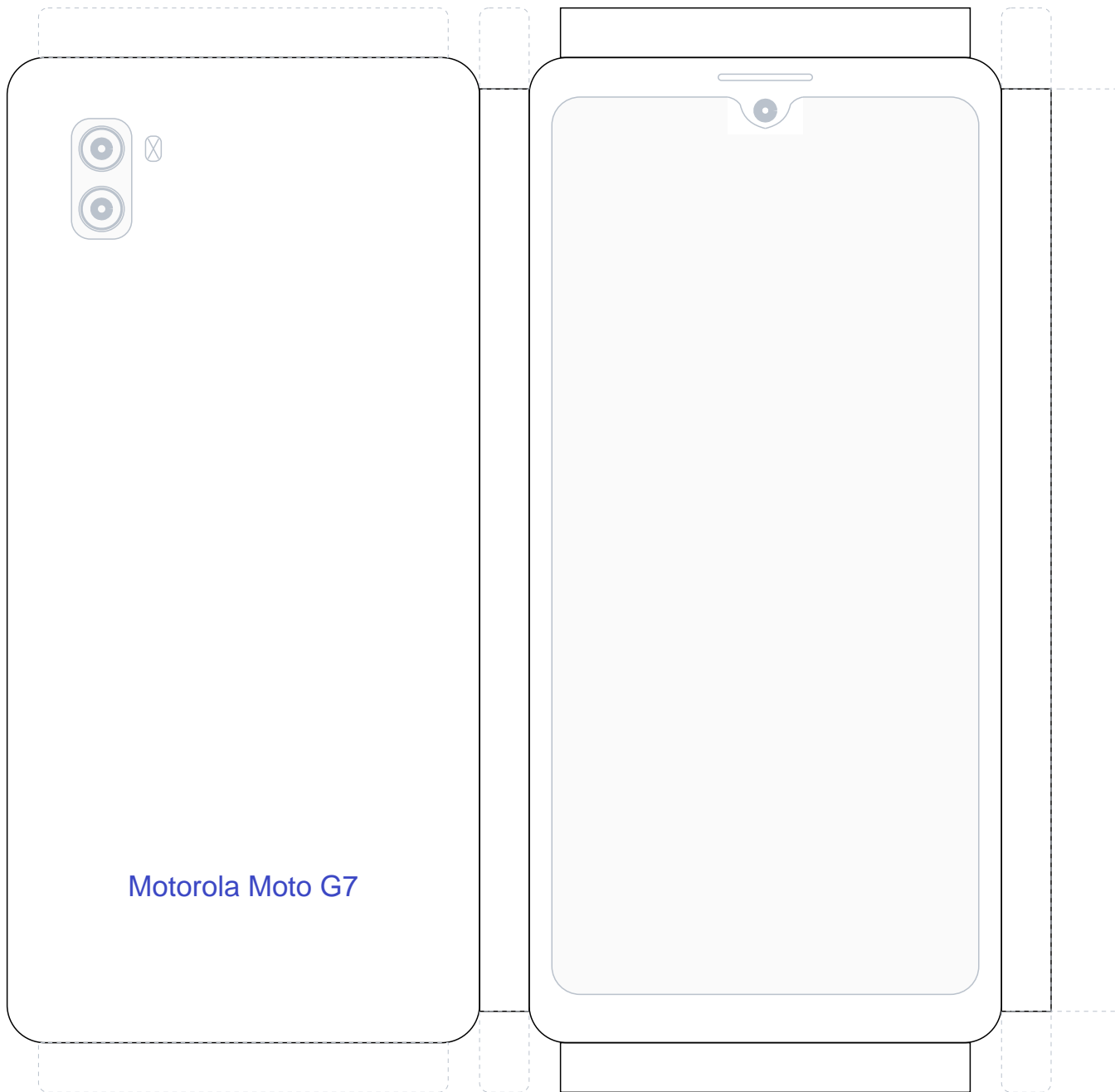


Motorola Moto G7



Motorola Moto G7