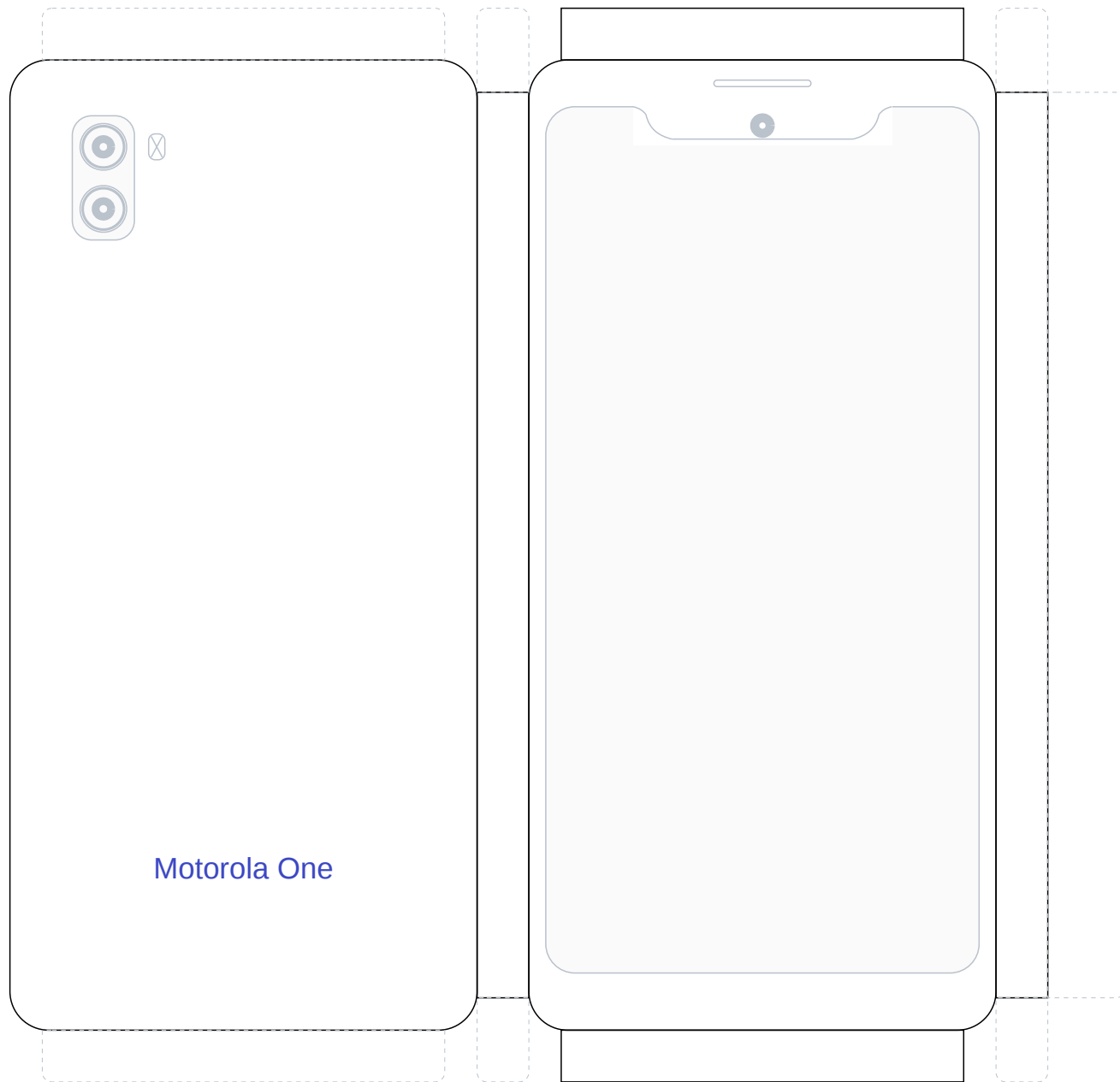




Motorola One

