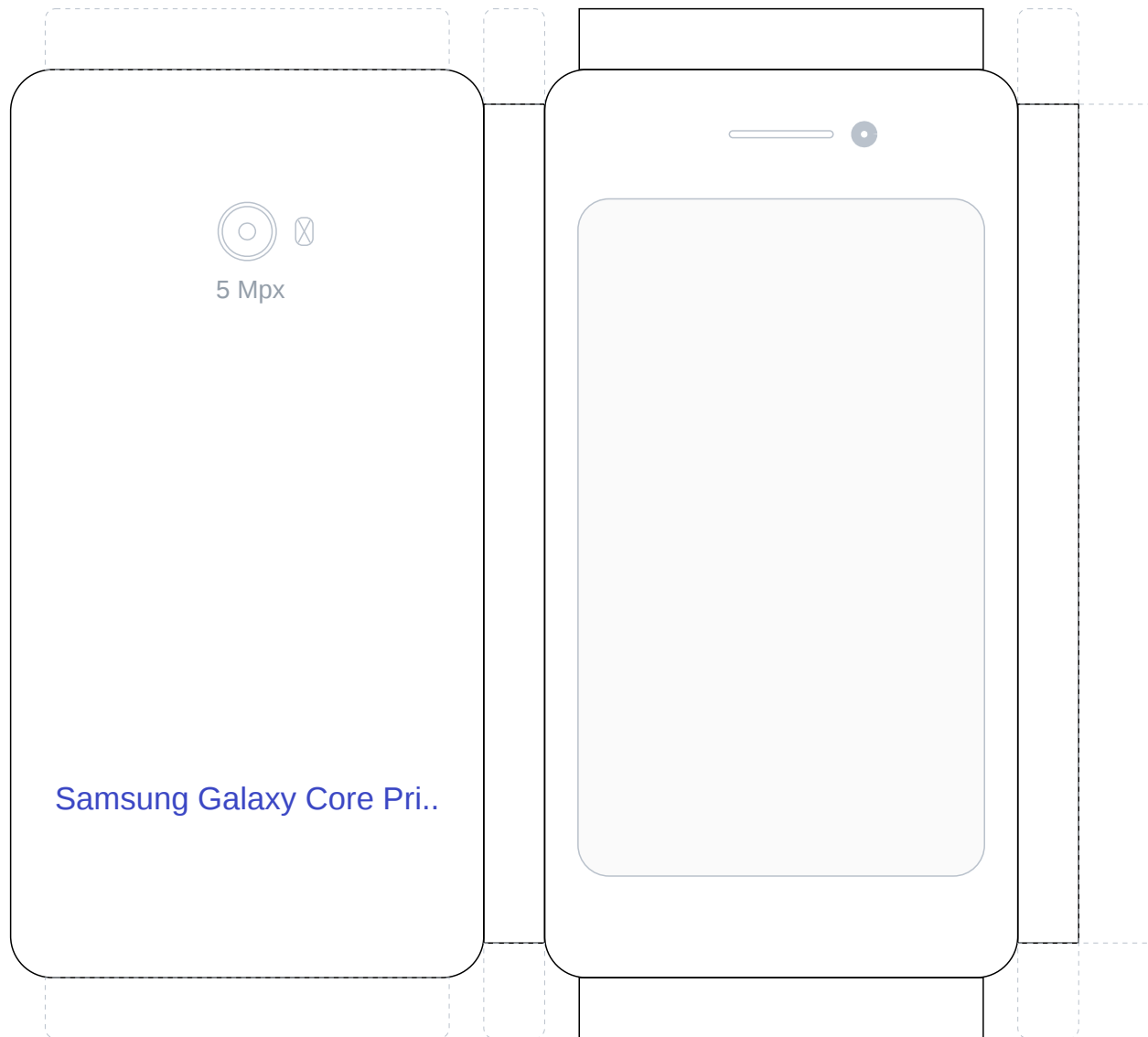




Samsung Galaxy Core
Prime

